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**Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH** (6 Mei 2024, 01:44)

Dear Editor in Chief, Pakistan Journal of Criminology I hope this email finds you well. I am writing to formally submit my manuscript titled "The Quandary of Re

**Pakistan Society of Criminology** (7 Mei 2024, 00:47)

Thanks, I have received it.

**Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH** (7 Mei 2024, 01:46)

Dear editor,

I wanted to take a moment to express my gratitude for your prompt responses throughout the submission process of my paper to the Pakistan Journal of Criminology.

I am eagerly awaiting further information regarding the status of my submission. Specifically, I am keen to know if my paper has been accepted for publication and to receive details regarding payment. Additionally, I am hopeful that my article will soon find its place within the esteemed pages of your journal.

Your support and attention to my submission are greatly appreciated, and I look forward to hearing from you soon regarding these matters.

Thank you once again for your time and consideration.

Best regards,  
Dr Massie

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**Pakistan Society of Criminology** (9 Mei 2024, 22:29)

Dear Author Please find the attached review report on your paper. You can submit the revised draft within 4-5 days along with similarity report.

**Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH** (12 Mei 2024, 16:11)

Dear Editor, Thank you very much for accepting my article for publication. I am thrilled to have the opportunity to contribute to PJC. Your acceptance of my wor

**Pakistan Society of Criminology** (12 Mei 2024, 16:30)

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You are welcome.

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Submission of Manuscript and Compliance with Guidelines Eksternal

Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH <cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id>  
kepada pscatercriminology

6 Mei 2024, 01:44

Dear Editor in Chief, Pakistan Journal of Criminology

I hope this email finds you well. I am writing to formally submit my manuscript titled "The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy" to be publish in the Pakistan Journal of Criminology.

I have carefully reviewed the journal's submission guidelines and ensured that my submission adheres to all stated requirements. Attached to this email, you will find the following documents as per your guidelines:

1. Manuscript titled "The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy" in Word format.
2. Completed agreement form.
3. Turnitin similarity index report indicating the originality of the manuscript.

I believe that the content of my manuscript aligns with the scope and objectives of the Pakistan Journal of Criminology, and I am hopeful that it will contribute meaningfully to the discourse on the intersection of criminology, maritime law, and diplomacy.

Thank you for considering my submission. I look forward to hearing from you.

Warm regards,

Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie  
Universitas Sam Ratulangi, Undergraduate Study Program Coordinator  
[cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id](mailto:cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id)

3 Lampiran • Dipindai dengan Gmail

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A note of Congratulations on Achievements in the Scopus Database and Request regarding citations in other scopus index journals Eksternal

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7 Jun 2024, 16:09

Dear Authors

I hope this email finds you well.

Firstly, I would like to extend my heartfelt congratulations on the continuous improvement in the overall quality and the recent enhancement in the CiteScore of the Pakistan Journal of Criminology. This achievement is a testament to your hard work, dedication, and scholarly contributions. Scopus includes our **Journal in Q2 and there is also a significant improvement in the cite score and our percentile has reached 43**. The recognition is well-deserved, and I am confident that the journal will continue to thrive and set higher standards in the field of criminology.

However, I would like to bring to your attention a matter of some importance. To ensure the continued growth and broader dissemination of our research, it is imperative that we aim to have our papers cited in a diverse range of Scopus-indexed journals. While we highly value the contributions and recognition within the Pakistan Journal of Criminology, diversifying the citations across various reputable journals will significantly enhance the visibility and impact of our research.

Therefore, we kindly request that you avoid citing papers from the Pakistan Journal of Criminology in manuscripts that are being submitted to our journal. Instead, we encourage you to reference a wider array of journals indexed in Scopus. This practice will help foster a broader academic dialogue and enhance the international presence of our research work.

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1 dari 3

**Revision in Fee:** The paper processing fee is \$25 US and the Revised Publication fee has been (a. \$400 USD for paper with 1 or 2 authors, b. \$600 USD paper with 3 or 4 authors, c. \$700 USD paper with 5 or 6 authors)

We appreciate your understanding and cooperation in this matter. Should you have any questions or require further clarification, please do not hesitate to reach out.

Once again, congratulations on your achievements, and thank you for your continued contributions to the field.

Best Wishes

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Mohamed Tarawneh <[mtarawneh685@gmail.com](mailto:mtarawneh685@gmail.com)> 8 Jun 2024, 03.40 (13 hari yang lalu) ☆ ↶ ⋮  
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Dear Sir, I am very happy to achieve this achievement I have a research paper in the field of law. Can I send it to you for publication?

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كتب في الجمعة، ٧ يونيو ٢٠٢٤ ١١:٠٩ من Pakistan Society of Criminology <[pscatercriminology@gmail.com](mailto:pscatercriminology@gmail.com)>

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6 Mei 2024, 10.36

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Dear Author  
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**Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH** <cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id>  
kepada Pakistan

6 Mei 2024, 15.49

Dear Editor of Pakistan Journal of Criminology

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Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH <cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id> kepada Pakistan 6 Mei 2024, 15.49

Dear Editor of Pakistan Journal of Criminology

Thank you for your prompt response. I've received your message and the attached Word file containing the paper converted to APA format for in-text citations and references. Should there be any further revisions or modifications required, please do not hesitate to let me know.

I appreciate your assistance and understanding.

Best regards,  
Dr Massie

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The Quandary of ...

Pakistan Society of Criminology <pscatcriminology@gmail.com> kepada saya 6 Mei 2024, 21.02

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### The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy

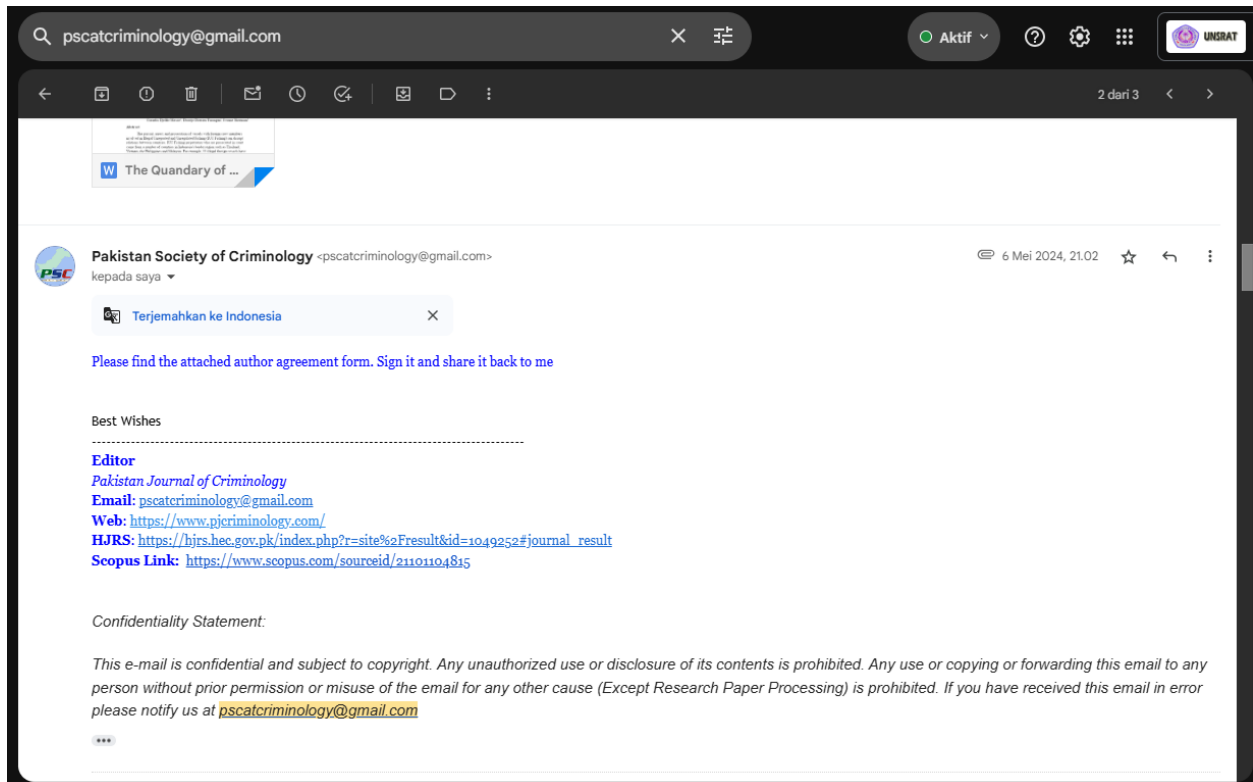
Cornelis Djelfie Massie<sup>1</sup>, Doortie Doerien Turangan<sup>2</sup>, Ivonne Sheriman<sup>3</sup>

#### Abstract

The pursuit, arrest, and prosecution of vessels with foreign crew members involved in Illegal Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (IUU Fishing) can disrupt relations between countries. IUU Fishing perpetrators who are prosecuted in court come from a number of countries in Indonesia's border region such as Thailand, Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. For example, 33 illegal foreign vessels have been successfully secured and detained as evidence, consisting of 15 Vietnamese-flagged vessels, 9 Philippine-flagged vessels, 8 Malaysian-flagged vessels and 1 Taiwanese-flagged vessel. The pursuit and arrest above are processed judicially. The purpose of this study is to find a concept of law enforcement action, especially the prosecution process against IUU Fishing perpetrators without disregarding the principle of good relations between countries. Research with a normative juridical approach finally concludes that as a sovereign state, the legal settlement for foreign perpetrators uses stages of the fishery prosecution process. This judicial process is the right of the coastal state without neglecting maritime diplomacy to maintain the principle of good relations between countries. Diplomacy is needed to build cooperation to ensure that maritime areas in the country's border region are safe from IUU Fishing activities.

**Key Words:** IUU Fishing, judicial processes, maritime diplomacy.

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7. The author(s) is required to provide a proofreading certificate before the final publication of the article.
8. A maximum of 30-50 papers shall be published in each issue.

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The screenshot shows a Gmail interface with a dark theme. At the top, the search bar contains 'pscateriminology@gmail.com'. The browser address bar shows 'Aktif' and various icons. The email thread consists of two messages:


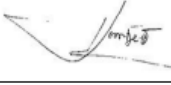

**Message 1:** From Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH <cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id> to 'Pakistani' (recipient). Sent on 6 Mei 2024, 22.13. The body text reads: 'Dear editor, Thank you for your response, here's the signed agreement form signed by all of the co-authors Best regards, Dr Massie'. Below the text is a PDF attachment titled 'Agreement Form ...' with a thumbnail showing a document with a signature.

**Message 2:** From 'Pakistan Society of Criminology' <pscateriminology@gmail.com> to 'saya' (recipient). Sent on 7 Mei 2024, 00.47. The body text reads: 'Thanks, I have received it.' There is a translation suggestion bar above the text that says 'Terjemahkan ke Indonesia'.



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We hereby declare that the present research submitted for publication entitled "The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy" is not under consideration for publication in any other research Journal/magazine. We would have no objection to any modification regarding the formatting and length of the article, as suggested by the authorities of the Pakistan Journal of Criminology according to the publication policy of the journal. According to the rules of authorship, the order of the names of authors is as mentioned in the table below starting from the name of the principal Author. The report on the *index of similarity* generated by 'turnitin' as per the requirement of acceptance in PJC is up to 10% maximum. The similarity index is 6% generated by the author(s).

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Co-Author 1	Doortje Doorien Turangan	Co-author	doortjeturangan@unsrat.ac.id	
Co-Author-2	Ivonne Sheriman	Co-author	Sheriman.ivonne@gmail.com	

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2. Referencing and Citation style must be as per APA guidelines.
3. Author(s) should use endnotes or in-text citations instead of footnotes with a List of References at the end

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**If you accept the above guidelines and terms and conditions, please send your consent by signing this agreement form.**

Date: 5/6/2024

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7 Mei 2024, 01.46

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**REFeree REPORT**

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**Paper Title: The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy**

**Reviewer:**

**(This information will be removed before sending the review to author)**

- |    |   |                 |
|----|---|-----------------|
| 1. | Is the paper written in grammatic and clear English?            | Needs Proofread |
| 2. | Is the writing style succinct and appropriate to the work?      | Yes             |
| 3. | Is the title appropriate to the content?                        | Yes             |
| 4. | Does the abstract accurately describe the content of the paper? | Yes             |
| 5. | Is the length of the paper appropriate to the content?          | All right       |
| 6. | Are the conclusions borne out by the reported results?          | Yes             |
| 7. | Are tables and figures necessary and appropriate?               | NA              |

**Please use the following codes while answering the questions from 8 to 12:**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Outstanding  | A |
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| Accept<br>(Solid paper, but possibly not of international standard)    | C |
| Weak- Accept<br>(Reasonable submission and worth support)              | D |
| Weak Reject<br>(I don't like it, but I won't object if others like it) | E |

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(Solid paper, but possibly not of international standard)

Weak- Accept D

(Reasonable submission and worth support)

Weak Reject E

(I don't like it, but I won't object if others like it)

Reject F

- |     |                  |     |   |
|-----|------------------|-----|---|
| 8.  | Originality      | [B] | i.e. novelty, degree of innovation              |
| 9.  | Quality          | [C] | i.e. thoroughness, completeness                 |
| 10. | Relevance to PJC | [B] | i.e. interest to the Criminal Justice community |
| 11. | Presentation     | [C] | i.e. clarity, readability                       |



1

12. OVERALL RATING [C+]

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### 13. Comments for the author(s):

Below are my comments after reviewing the paper.

1. Please use short sentences and avoid long sentences.
2. Be specific.
3. Avoid irrelevant comments and details in the paper.
4. The paper also needs proper proofreading to remove linguistic errors.
5. Please write research objectives before the methodology section.
6. Give a few recommendations in bullet form at the end of the paper.
7. Cross-check all the references one by one and make sure it is according to APA format.

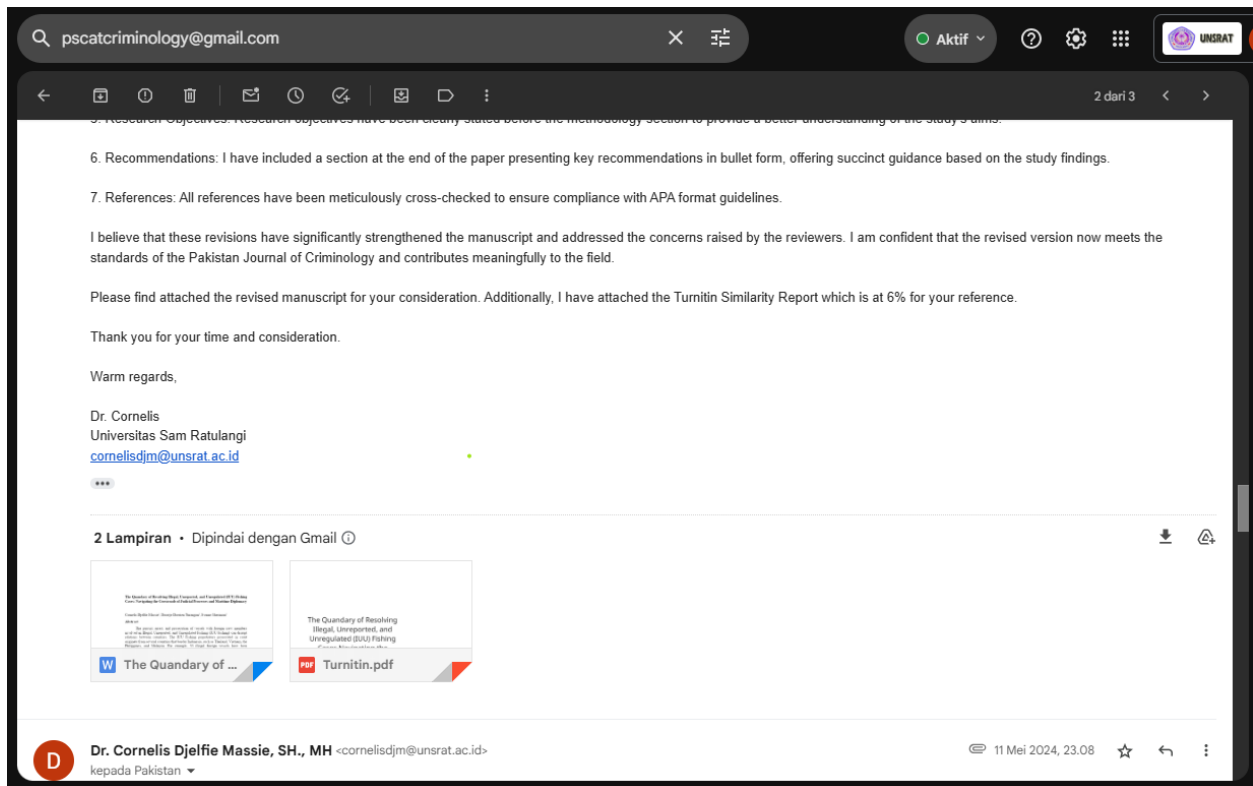
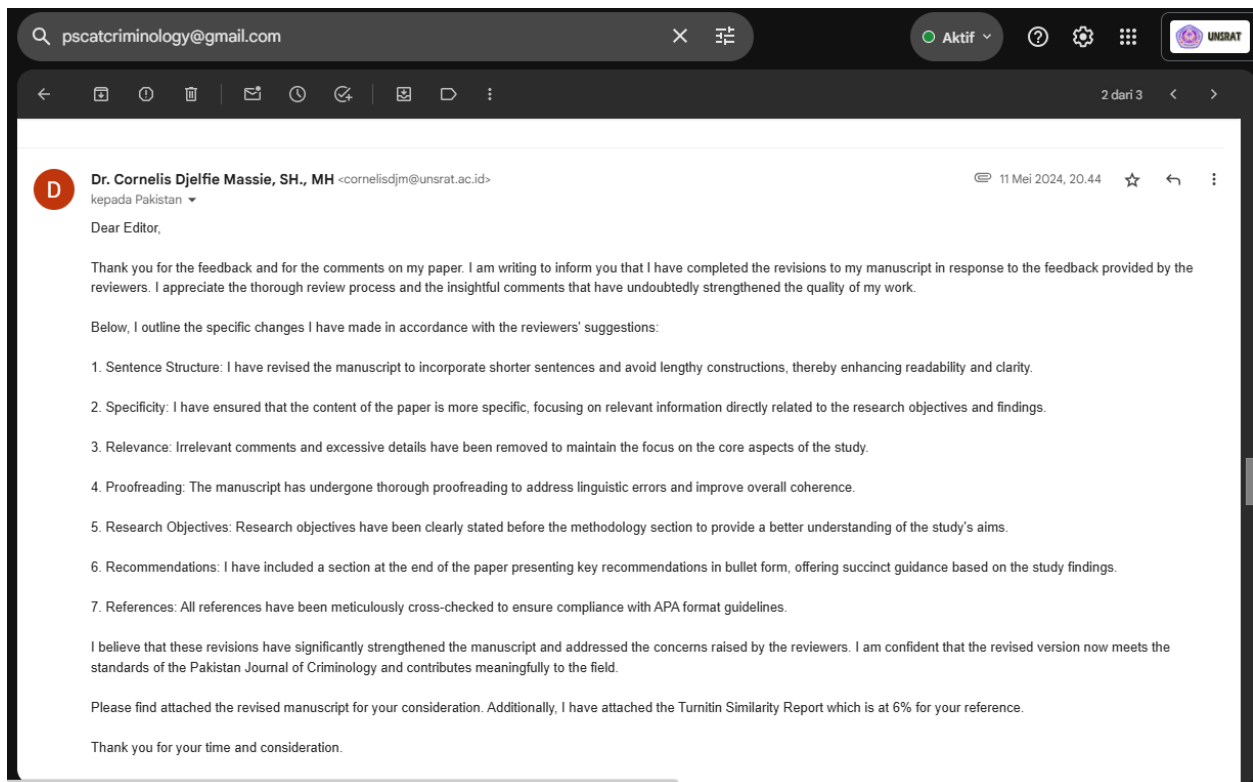
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Thank you.



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**The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy**

Cornelis Djelfie Massie<sup>1</sup>, Doortje Doerjen Turangan<sup>2</sup>, Ivonne Sheriman<sup>3</sup>

**Abstract**

The pursuit, arrest, and prosecution of vessels with foreign crew members involved in Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated Fishing (IUU Fishing) can disrupt relations between countries. The IUU Fishing perpetrators prosecuted in court originate from several countries that border Indonesia, such as Thailand, Vietnam, the Philippines, and Malaysia. For example, 33 illegal foreign vessels have been successfully secured and detained as evidence, consisting of 15 Vietnamese-flagged vessels, 9 Philippine-flagged vessels, 8 Malaysian-flagged vessels, and 1 Taiwanese-flagged vessel. The above pursuit and arrests were processed judicially. This study aims to find a law enforcement action concept for the prosecution process against IUU Fishing perpetrators that does not disregard the principle of good relations between countries. Research with a normative juridical approach concludes that as a sovereign state, the legal settlement for foreign perpetrators uses the fishery prosecution process. This judicial process maintains the coastal state's rights without neglecting maritime diplomacy to maintain the principle of good relations between countries. Diplomacy is needed to build cooperation and ensure maritime areas in the country's border region are safe from IUU Fishing activities.

**Key Words:** IUU Fishing, judicial processes, maritime diplomacy.

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The Quandary of Resolving  
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Cases Navigating the  
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**Word count:** 4753

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## The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy

Cornelis Djelfie Massie <sup>a,\*</sup> Doortje Doerien Turangan <sup>b</sup>, Ivonne Sheriman <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> International Law Department, Faculty of Law, Sam Ratulangi University, Jln Kampus Unsrat Bahu Manado, 95115.

<sup>b</sup> Criminal Law Department, Faculty of Law, Sam Ratulangi University, Jln Kampus Unsrat Bahu Manado, 95115

<sup>c</sup> Procedural Law Department, Faculty of Law, Sam Ratulangi University, Jln Kampus Unsrat Bahu Manado, 95115

\* Corresponding author.

E-mail addresses: [Corneksdjmf@unsrat.ac.id](mailto:Corneksdjmf@unsrat.ac.id) (C.Dj. Massie), [doortjeturangan@unsrat.ac.id](mailto:doortjeturangan@unsrat.ac.id) (D.D. Turangan), [Sheriman.ivonne@gmail.com](mailto:Sheriman.ivonne@gmail.com) (I. Sheriman)

### Abstract

The pursuit, arrest, and prosecution of vessels with foreign crew members involved in Illegal Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (IUU Fishing) can disrupt relations between countries. IUU Fishing perpetrators who are prosecuted in court come from a number of countries in Indonesia's border region such as Thailand, Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. For example, 33 illegal foreign vessels have been successfully secured and detained as evidence, consisting of 15 Vietnamese-flagged vessels, 9 Philippine-flagged vessels, 8 Malaysian-flagged vessels and 1 Taiwanese-flagged vessel. The pursuit and arrest above are processed judicially. The purpose of this study is to find a concept of law enforcement action, especially the prosecution process against IUU Fishing perpetrators without disregarding the principle of good relations between countries. Research with a normative juridical approach finally concludes that as a sovereign state, the legal settlement for foreign perpetrators uses stages of the fishery prosecution process. This judicial process is the right of the coastal state without neglecting maritime diplomacy to maintain the principle of good relations between countries. Diplomacy is needed to build cooperation to ensure that maritime areas in the country's border region are safe from IUU Fishing activities.

**Key Words:** *IUU Fishing*, judicial processes, maritime diplomacy.

### 1. Introduction

The high number of maritime crimes occurring in Indonesian waters indicates that the country still faces the challenge of strong maritime law enforcement and security, as well as the ability to handle illegal fishing.<sup>1</sup>

Maritime crimes are perpetrated using a variety of modus operandi by IUU Fishing perpetrators as a means of obfuscating law enforcement officers. The crime of overfishing in Indonesia's fishing zones is evident in data and trends that show a threat to future fish

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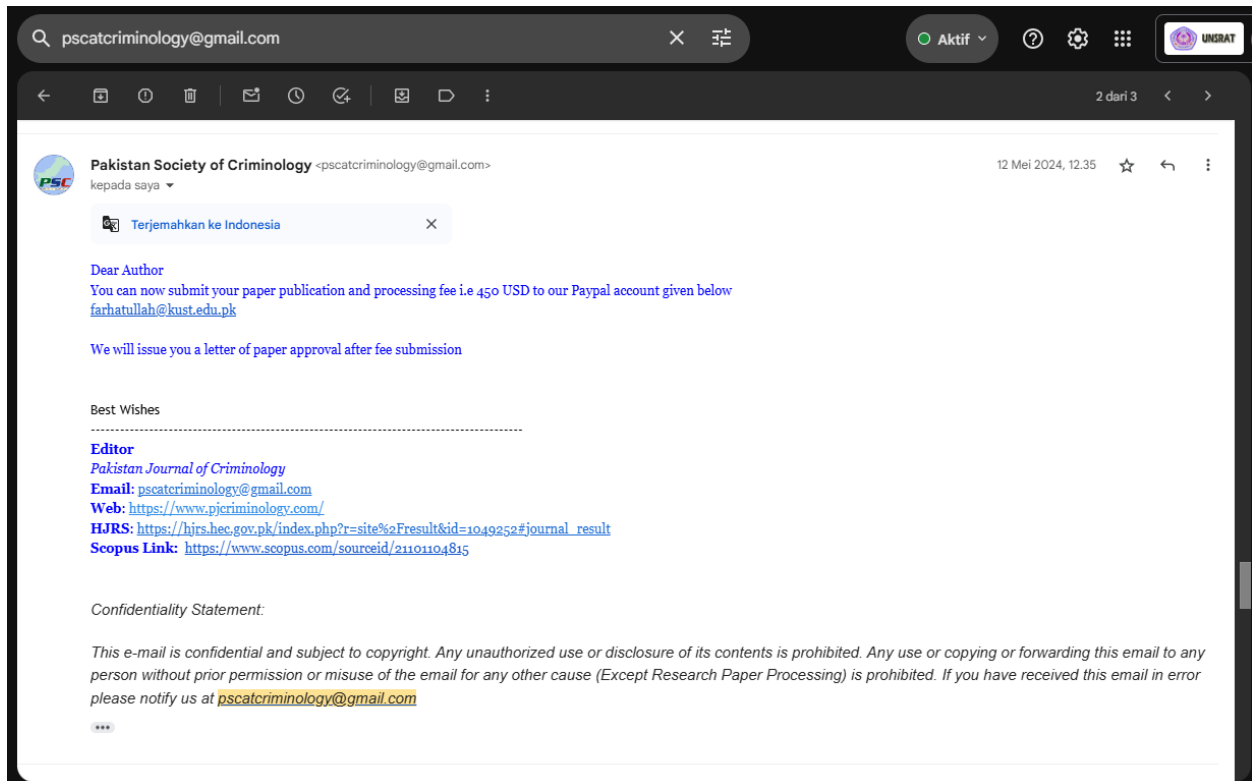
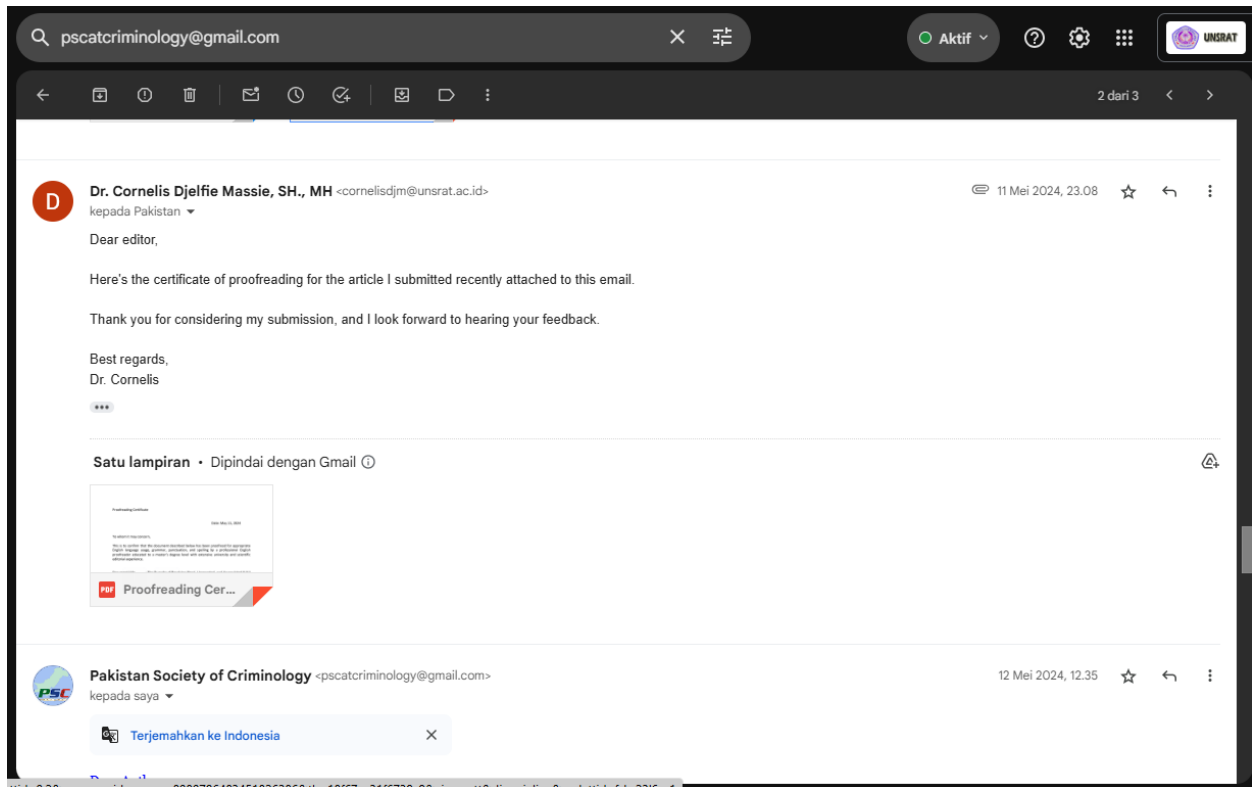
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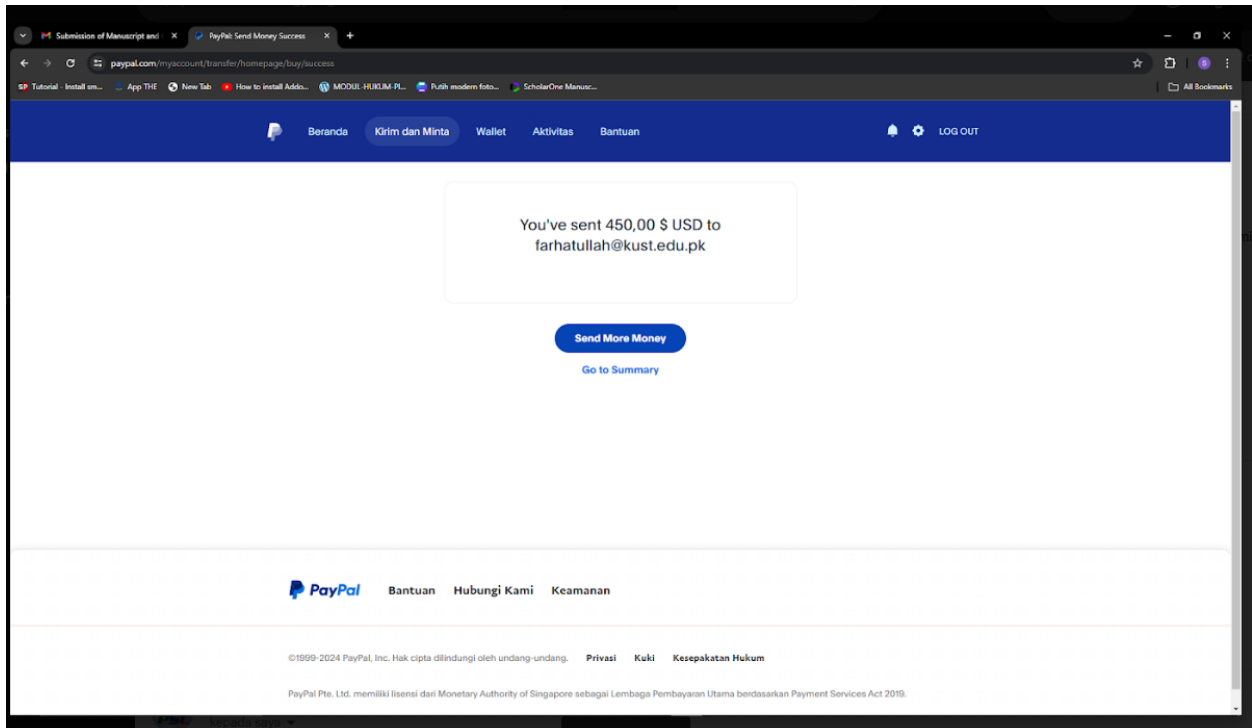
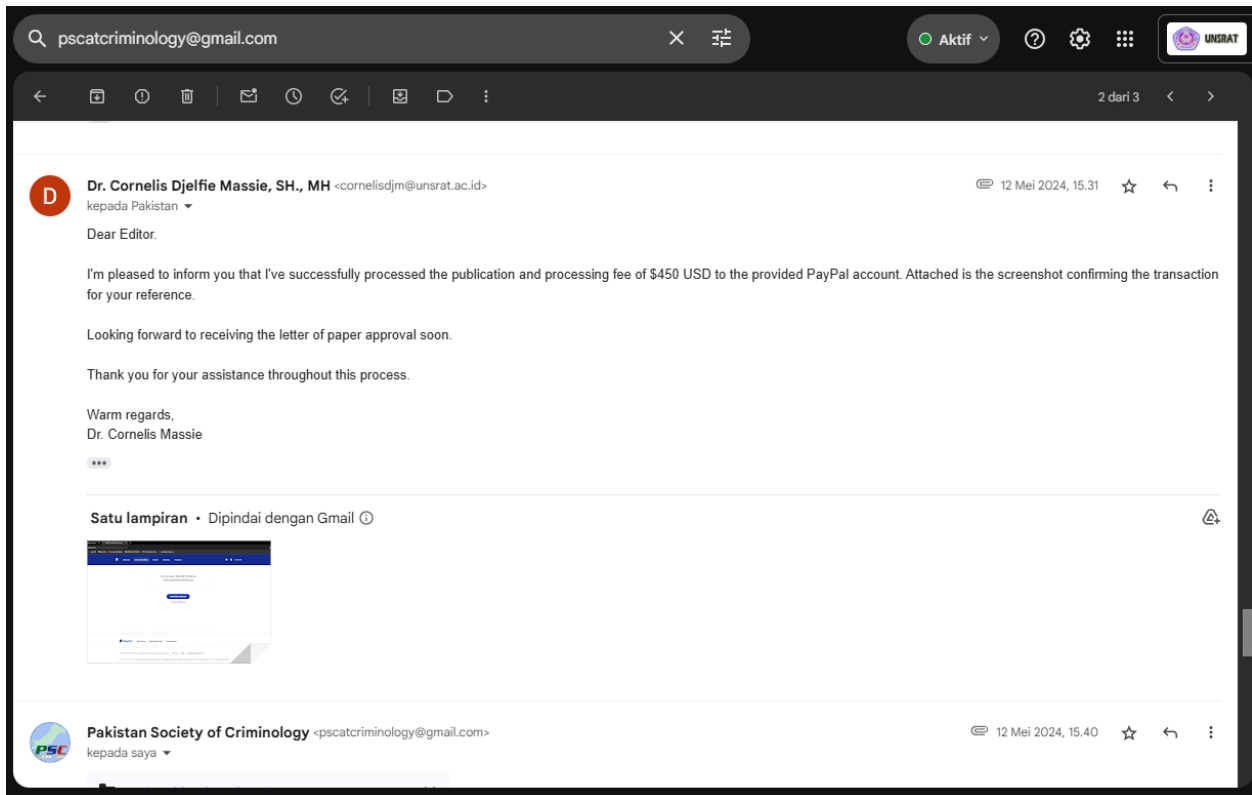
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Date: 12-05-2024

Dear Cornelis Djelfie Massie, Doortje Doerien Turangan, & Ivonne  
Sheriman

Your research paper **"The Quandary of Resolving Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Cases: Navigating the Crossroads of Judicial Processes and Maritime Diplomacy"** has been approved for publication in the *Pakistan Journal of Criminology* Volume 16, Issue 3, 2024.

The soft copy of the issue might come within 25 to 30 days approximately. The published paper will also be uploaded to our website which we will share with you soon after publication.

I look forward to more useful contributions from you to our journal.

Best Wishes

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Warsak Road (Peshawar)  
<http://picriminology.com>  
Whatsapp: +923475348040

Criminology & Sociology and  
Center for Abuse & Trauma  
Studies, UK

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Graduate School of Homeland  
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Security, Canada

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**Dr. Cornelis Djelfie Massie, SH., MH** <cornelisdjm@unsrat.ac.id>  
kepada Pakistan

Dear Editor,

Thank you very much for accepting my article for publication. I am thrilled to have the opportunity to contribute to PJC. Your acceptance of my work is truly appreciated, and I am excited about the prospect of sharing my research with your readership.

I have received the attached LOA and confirm its receipt.

Once again, thank you for your confidence in my work. I look forward to working with you throughout the publication process.

Warm regards,

Dr Cornelis Massie  
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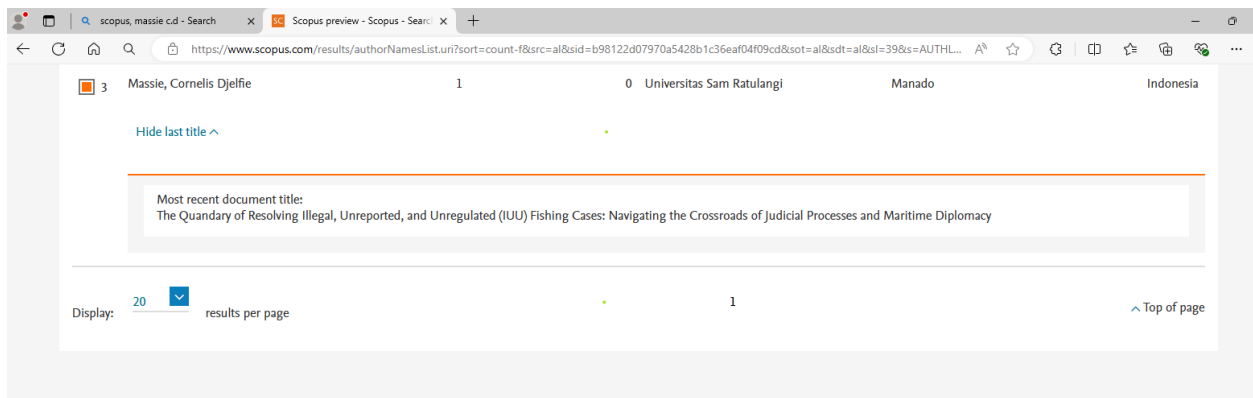
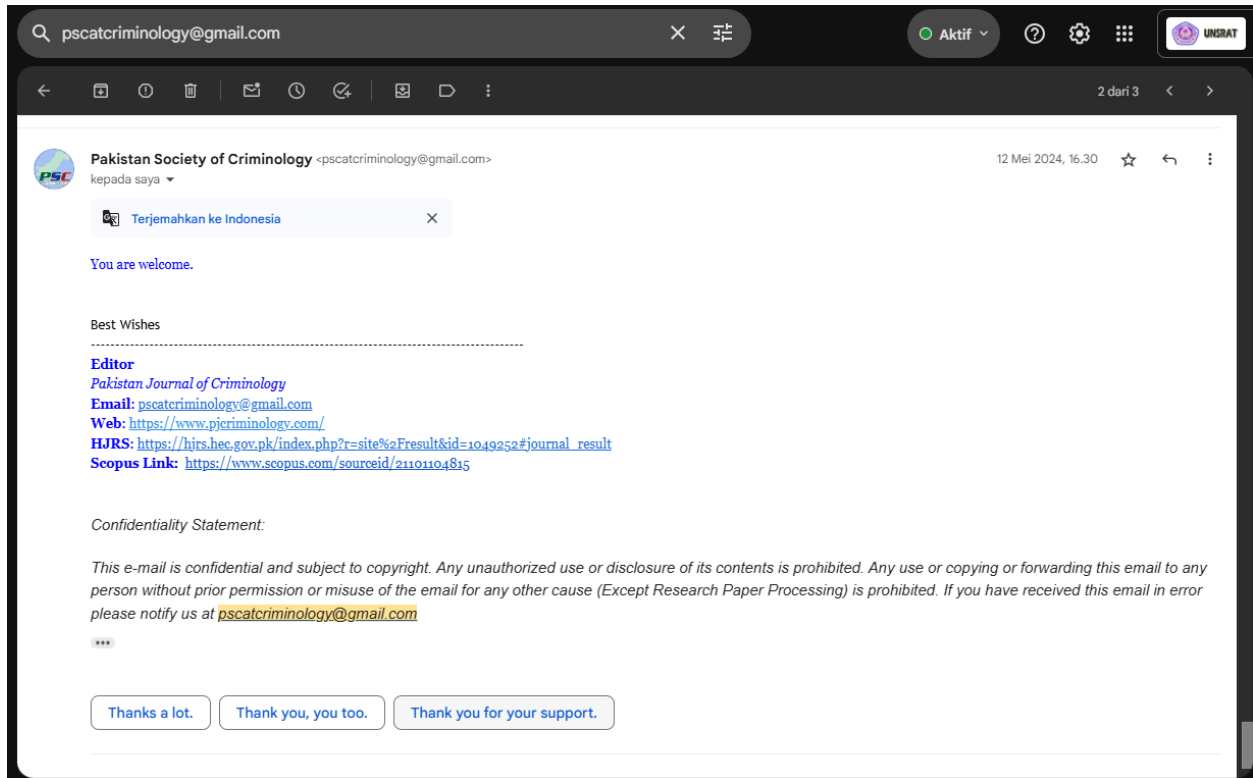
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